

# Seminar on Turabian Style Citations<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Dr. Timothy May, “Seminar on  
Turabian Style Citations”, 4 October  
2006, History Department, North  
Georgia College & State University,  
Dahlonega, GA.

# Why footnotes?

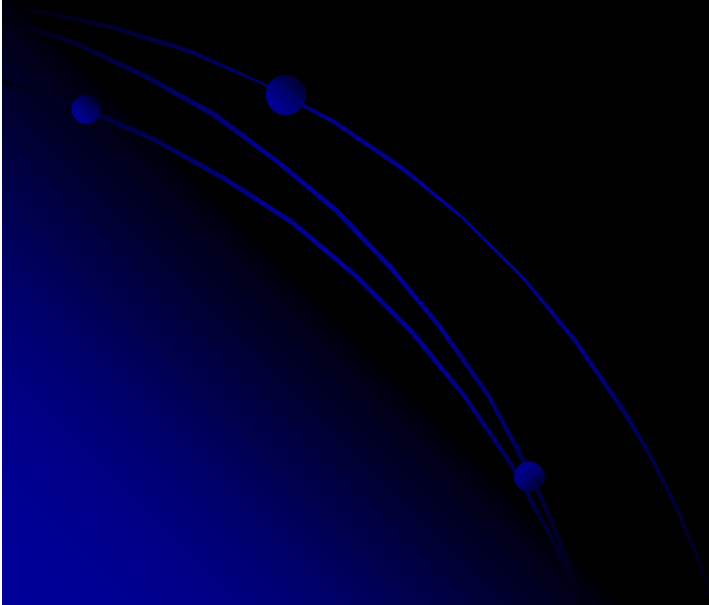
- Cite authority for specific facts or opinions and to recognize quotes and ideas of others.
- Generally not used for commonly known events:
  - Mary had a little lamb.
- Used for specific or lesser known facts:
  - Mary had a little lamb who drank whiskey.<sup>1</sup>

# Why footnotes?

- Cross-referencing

- Mary had a little lamb.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> For more on nursery rhyme characters that owned sheep, see chapter 4.



# Why Footnotes?

- Commenting on something that would otherwise interrupt the flow of thought of the text.
  - Mary had a little lamb that drank whiskey.<sup>1</sup> Everywhere that Mary went, that lamb was sure to go.

<sup>1</sup>Richard Byers, *Famous Sheep in History* (New York: Oxford University Press), 45. Dr. Byers asserts that the lamb preferred single malt Irish Whiskey over Canadian, Kentucky, or Scotch whiskey. Furthermore, it is believed that the lamb generally drank the whiskey on the rocks. Byers hints that the lamb, in its inebriated state, would then switch to “umbrella” drinks, but does not offer any evidence that this occurred on a regular basis.

# Why footnotes?

- To make acknowledgments.

Mary had a little lamb, who drank whiskey and was known to be a mean drunk.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Richard Byers, *Famous Sheep in History* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2005), 45. A debt of gratitude is owed to Dr. Georgia Mann who loaned me this rare book on sheep in history.

# Books

B: Byers, Richard. *Famous Sheep in History*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006.

N: <sup>1</sup> Richard Byers, *Famous Sheep in History* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2006), 54.

Short form: <sup>2</sup>Byers, 54.

# Journal Articles

B: May, Timothy. "Chinggis, Not Genghis." *Mongolian Studies* 23 (2006): 175-189.

May, Timothy. "Mongols and Marmots: It's what's for dinner." *Journal of Culinary History* 3 (Spring 2006): 206-223.

N: <sup>1</sup>Timothy May, "Chinggis, Not Genghis," *Mongolian Studies* 23 (2006): 176.

<sup>2</sup>Timothy May, "Mongols and Marmots: It's what's for dinner," 23 (Spring 2006): 220-21.

Short Form: <sup>3</sup>May, "Chinggis, Not Genghis," 177.

<sup>4</sup>May, "Mongols and Marmots," 220.

# Primary source in a secondary source

B: Lincoln, Abraham. "Gettysburg Address." In *Primary Sources for the Civil War*, ed. Jennifer Smith, 32-34. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

N: <sup>1</sup>Abraham Lincoln, "Gettysburg Address," in *Primary Sources for the Civil War*, ed. Jennifer Smith (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006), 32.

# Newspapers

B: Not always listed

*Dahlonega (GA) Nugget*. 4 October 2006.

Byers, Richard. "Cricket, the New Pastime."  
*New York Times*. 4 October 2006.  
Sec. 2B.

N. <sup>1</sup>*Dahlonega (GA) Nugget*, 4 October 2006.

<sup>2</sup>Richard Byers, "Cricket, the New Pastime," *New York Times*, 4 October 2006, sec. 2B.

# Personal Interviews

B: Dracul, Vlad Tepes. Interview by author, 4 October 2006. Tape Recording. Jonathan Harker's Room, Wallachia.

- N. Vlad Tepes Dracul, interview by author, 4 October 2006, Jonathan Harker's Room, Wallachia.

# Oral Histories

B: Kent, Clark. Interview by Jimmy Olsen, 4 October 2006. Interview 75A, transcript. Metropolis University Oral History Collection, Metropolis University, Metropolis.

N: <sup>26</sup>Clark Kent, interview by Jimmy Olsen, 4 October 2006, interview 75A, transcript, Metropolis University Oral History Collection, Metropolis University, Metropolis.

# Sources in translation

B: Juvaini, Ala al-Din Ata Malik. *History of the World Conqueror*. Trans. John A. Boyle. Manchester: University of Manchester Press, 1959.

N: <sup>1</sup>Ala al-Din Ata Malik Juvaini, *History of the World Conqueror*, trans. John A. Boyle (Manchester: University of Manchester Press, 1959) 223-226.

# Government Documents

- There are a variety of forms.
  - National
  - State and Local
  - Foreign
  - Hearings, laws, articles, proceedings.

B: Georgia. *Ban on Cheesy Poofs Law. Administrative Code. 1965.*

N: <sup>3</sup> Georgia, *Ban on Cheesy Poofs Law, Administrative Code (2006), sec. 5.3.2.*

# Electronic sources

B: King, Peter. *Monday Morning QB*. New York: CNNSI, 2006, Online. Accessed 4 October 2006. Available from [http://sportsillustrated.cnn.com/2006/writers/peter\\_king/09/29/mmqb/index.html](http://sportsillustrated.cnn.com/2006/writers/peter_king/09/29/mmqb/index.html); Internet.

N: <sup>5</sup>Peter King, *Monday Morning QB*, [online] (New York: CNNSI, 2006), accessed 4 October 2006, available from [http://sportsillustrated.cnn.com/2006/writers/peter\\_king/09/29/mmqb/index.html](http://sportsillustrated.cnn.com/2006/writers/peter_king/09/29/mmqb/index.html); internet.

Other forms vary depending on type of source: database, webpage, CD-Rom, email, etc.